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# **Inpatient Psychiatric Facility State-Level Target Area Summary Report**

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Q4FY22

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Target Area Summary for Alaska, 3 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	25	18	14
	All Discharges	178	199	120
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	14.0%	9.0%	11.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.5	12.7	9.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$14,970	\$16,112	\$12,884
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$374,255	\$290,021	\$180,370

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Alabama, 40 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,825	1,368	1,235
	All Discharges	5,570	4,201	3,568
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	32.8%	32.6%	34.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	15.3	16.1	17.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,107	\$12,606	\$13,254
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$20,269,660	\$17,245,312	\$16,368,133
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	74	73	37
	All Discharges	5,570	4,201	3,568
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	19.4	23.7	29.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,594	\$13,469	\$15,899
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$783,935	\$983,269	\$588,245
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,458,643	\$1,432,357	\$1,415,358
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$55,334,753	\$45,230,774	\$41,697,574
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.6%	3.2%	3.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	41.0	38.3	46.5
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$5,765	\$6,481	\$7,529
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	151	86	81
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	5,555	4,188	3,552
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.7%	2.1%	2.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.0	12.2	14.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,572	\$10,024	\$10,936
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,294,423	\$862,098	\$885,839
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	705	498	379
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	5,375	4,053	3,431
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	13.1%	12.3%	11.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.0	13.2	14.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,877	\$9,837	\$10,693
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$6,258,105	\$4,898,818	\$4,052,549

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

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Target Area Summary for Arkansas, 28 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,323	1,102	963
	All Discharges	5,102	4,082	3,512
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	25.9%	27.0%	27.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.0	11.9	12.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,306	\$10,390	\$10,781
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$13,635,316	\$11,450,293	\$10,381,827
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,087,377	\$845,918	\$372,666
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$45,460,014	\$38,448,948	\$32,896,210
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.4%	2.2%	1.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	21.3	26.5	20.0
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$4,198	\$5,957	\$5,562
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	150	108	71
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	5,094	4,075	3,507
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.9%	2.7%	2.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.2	9.3	10.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,838	\$7,459	\$9,006
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,175,664	\$805,558	\$639,423
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	640	494	442
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	5,031	4,018	3,467
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	12.7%	12.3%	12.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.3	10.8	11.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,503	\$8,345	\$8,860
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,442,193	\$4,122,431	\$3,916,014

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

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Target Area Summary for Arizona, 35 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,170	1,115	1,013
	All Discharges	4,738	4,167	3,713
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	24.7%	26.8%	27.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.9	13.9	13.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,377	\$11,765	\$11,561
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$12,141,042	\$13,118,072	\$11,711,045
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	115	86	41
	All Discharges	4,738	4,167	3,713
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.4%	2.1%	1.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.2	10.6	13.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,626	\$7,931	\$8,419
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$877,043	\$682,098	\$345,183
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$179,477	\$768,406	\$1,334,523
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$44,493,735	\$42,924,297	\$41,100,744
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.4%	1.8%	3.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	64.3	51.1	55.9
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$5,609	\$11,643	\$12,832
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	154	137	139
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	4,738	4,165	3,711
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.3%	3.3%	3.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.1	10.4	11.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,632	\$7,454	\$8,864
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,175,368	\$1,021,260	\$1,232,138
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	885	713	645
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	4,504	3,936	3,488
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	19.6%	18.1%	18.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.5	11.2	12.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,844	\$8,264	\$9,526
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$6,941,792	\$5,891,888	\$6,143,964

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

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Target Area Summary for California, 91 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	4,590	3,910	3,426
	All Discharges	22,514	17,823	15,975
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	20.4%	21.9%	21.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.0	14.8	14.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$16,380	\$17,980	\$18,440
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$75,184,523	\$70,301,493	\$63,175,907
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	754	606	469
	All Discharges	22,514	17,823	15,975
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.3%	3.4%	2.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.8	15.5	13.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,406	\$14,157	\$12,867
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$9,354,316	\$8,579,294	\$6,034,706
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$14,538,948	\$14,740,577	\$14,167,563
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$320,453,521	\$277,104,784	\$255,941,102
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	4.5%	5.3%	5.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	43.4	45.4	43.3
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$15,224	\$15,181	\$15,366
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	882	591	512
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	22,506	17,815	15,970
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.9%	3.3%	3.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.1	10.9	11.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,927	\$12,270	\$13,565
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$10,519,596	\$7,251,751	\$6,945,496
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	4,258	2,939	2,661
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	21,601	17,072	15,300
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	19.7%	17.2%	17.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.4	12.0	12.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,146	\$13,279	\$13,863
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$51,719,404	\$39,025,984	\$36,890,084

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

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Target Area Summary for Colorado, 18 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	523	446	329
	All Discharges	2,865	2,252	1,889
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	18.3%	19.8%	17.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.3	14.8	13.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,233	\$12,194	\$11,670
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,874,649	\$5,438,581	\$3,839,341
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	39	31	36
	All Discharges	2,865	2,252	1,889
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.4%	1.4%	1.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.4	12.8	9.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,841	\$10,064	\$7,029
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$266,786	\$311,976	\$253,047
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$433,581	\$496,691	\$852,894
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$24,931,200	\$20,831,677	\$18,017,418
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.7%	2.4%	4.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	44.1	34.5	38.3
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$6,882	\$5,644	\$10,034
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	71	63	41
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	2,863	2,250	1,886
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.5%	2.8%	2.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	8.8	11.9	15.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,969	\$9,914	\$11,790
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$494,813	\$624,608	\$483,398
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	486	306	279
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	2,814	2,197	1,831
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	17.3%	13.9%	15.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.6	10.9	10.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,297	\$8,679	\$8,825
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,546,505	\$2,655,887	\$2,462,245

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Connecticut, 25 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,133	898	806
	All Discharges	4,247	3,389	2,933
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	26.7%	26.5%	27.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	15.5	15.4	16.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$15,471	\$16,005	\$17,583
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$17,528,731	\$14,372,921	\$14,171,971
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$2,208,243	\$2,807,097	\$3,876,628
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$60,046,983	\$51,041,821	\$49,573,151
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.7%	5.5%	7.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	43.0	34.8	34.2
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$9,278	\$7,566	\$9,502
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	121	87	77
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	4,242	3,383	2,926
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.9%	2.6%	2.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.1	14.5	14.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,927	\$13,984	\$14,754
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,322,156	\$1,216,628	\$1,136,096
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	637	461	425
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	4,159	3,337	2,885
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	15.3%	13.8%	14.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.6	13.4	14.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,527	\$12,849	\$14,825
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$7,342,753	\$5,923,592	\$6,300,770

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023



Target Area Summary for District of Columbia, 4 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	202	198	185
	All Discharges	886	813	718
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	22.8%	24.4%	25.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.7	12.3	11.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,394	\$11,572	\$11,047
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,695,632	\$2,291,234	\$2,043,695
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$215,296	\$348,649	\$546,529
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$7,306,302	\$7,484,536	\$6,870,012
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.9%	4.7%	8.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	44.7	38.8	32.5
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$7,689	\$7,924	\$10,121
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	20	16	21
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	885	813	718
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.3%	2.0%	2.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.8	10.1	8.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,321	\$8,274	\$7,086
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$166,426	\$132,380	\$148,800
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	104	111	107
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	818	737	619
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	12.7%	15.1%	17.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	8.9	9.4	9.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,190	\$7,484	\$8,356
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$747,731	\$830,759	\$894,064

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

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Target Area Summary for Delaware, 5 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	364	298	242
	All Discharges	1,547	1,284	1,115
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	23.5%	23.2%	21.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.2	13.5	12.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$13,182	\$13,754	\$12,467
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$4,798,288	\$4,098,830	\$3,017,066
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$2,910,644	\$1,336,835	\$806,305
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$19,783,136	\$14,952,958	\$12,851,861
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	14.7%	8.9%	6.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	26.1	22.0	30.7
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$19,667	\$16,710	\$19,666
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	46	36	27
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,547	1,283	1,115
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.0%	2.8%	2.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.1	11.3	9.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,449	\$9,358	\$7,783
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$572,658	\$336,891	\$210,134
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	230	170	177
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,540	1,274	1,111
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	14.9%	13.3%	15.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.3	13.4	12.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,070	\$11,369	\$11,944
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,776,201	\$1,932,804	\$2,114,072

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Florida, 64 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	5,608	4,489	3,406
	All Discharges	21,508	17,561	14,357
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	26.1%	25.6%	23.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.1	11.1	11.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,318	\$8,433	\$8,657
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$46,644,998	\$37,857,214	\$29,485,404
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	1,160	1,028	923
	All Discharges	21,508	17,561	14,357
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	5.4%	5.9%	6.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.4	10.1	9.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,709	\$6,681	\$6,188
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$7,782,476	\$6,868,211	\$5,711,853
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,402,937	\$996,011	\$826,748
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$162,086,363	\$133,761,226	\$111,264,499
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	32.0	32.1	31.9
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$7,122	\$5,964	\$6,311
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	1,019	806	634
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	21,502	17,559	14,356
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	4.7%	4.6%	4.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.9	9.2	10.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,127	\$6,734	\$7,247
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$7,262,624	\$5,427,324	\$4,594,718
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	5,263	4,008	3,242
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	20,933	17,175	13,962
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	25.1%	23.3%	23.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.7	9.5	9.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,800	\$6,827	\$7,040
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$35,788,577	\$27,362,480	\$22,822,770

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

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Target Area Summary for Georgia, 40 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	2,164	1,600	1,395
	All Discharges	9,149	7,160	6,007
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	23.7%	22.3%	23.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.0	12.0	11.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,793	\$10,150	\$10,527
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$21,191,650	\$16,240,795	\$14,685,001
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	72	81	44
	All Discharges	9,149	7,160	6,007
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	18.5	17.7	16.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,700	\$8,137	\$10,273
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$626,372	\$659,071	\$452,015
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,195,196	\$786,229	\$339,568
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$80,171,074	\$64,571,268	\$57,246,562
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.5%	1.2%	0.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	23.3	24.4	26.1
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$6,830	\$5,498	\$4,245
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	280	204	161
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	9,145	7,148	6,005
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.1	11.1	11.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,342	\$7,915	\$9,286
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,335,627	\$1,614,685	\$1,495,040
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	1,479	1,076	881
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	9,064	7,105	5,965
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	16.3%	15.1%	14.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.2	11.0	11.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,213	\$8,104	\$9,016
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$12,147,667	\$8,720,275	\$7,943,350

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Hawaii, 2 Hospitals

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Iowa, 16 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	332	308	291
	All Discharges	1,254	1,110	1,098
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	26.5%	27.7%	26.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	18.1	18.4	21.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$14,859	\$14,219	\$14,954
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$4,933,178	\$4,379,368	\$4,351,517
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	31	29	22
	All Discharges	1,254	1,110	1,098
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.5%	2.6%	2.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	43.2	56.8	41.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$27,028	\$34,738	\$38,480
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$837,854	\$1,007,408	\$846,556
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$276,787	\$313,270	\$507,786
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$15,836,909	\$13,869,568	\$13,568,462
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.7%	2.3%	3.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	49.9	83.1	63.0
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$5,126	\$8,702	\$11,284
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	23	20	15
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,250	1,107	1,092
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.8%	1.8%	1.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.9	12.5	12.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,996	\$10,337	\$9,637
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$252,913	\$206,749	\$144,555
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	131	104	97
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,230	1,095	1,076
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	10.7%	9.5%	9.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.0	12.9	11.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,038	\$10,704	\$8,668
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,445,968	\$1,113,224	\$840,798

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Idaho, 10 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	236	218	185
	All Discharges	1,140	954	835
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	20.7%	22.9%	22.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.3	12.6	13.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,599	\$9,969	\$10,289
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,029,249	\$2,173,230	\$1,903,481
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	51	59	50
	All Discharges	1,140	954	835
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	4.5%	6.2%	6.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.4	9.3	10.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,759	\$6,705	\$6,155
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$344,723	\$395,605	\$307,733
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$116,104	\$195,861	\$343,956
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$9,641,921	\$8,932,108	\$8,569,258
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.2%	2.2%	4.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	22.3	35.4	38.3
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$4,300	\$6,318	\$8,819
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	28	24	19
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,139	954	835
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	7.8	9.8	12.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$5,250	\$6,789	\$8,744
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$146,986	\$162,939	\$166,140
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	173	153	127
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,035	875	775
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	16.7%	17.5%	16.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.6	11.0	11.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,587	\$7,878	\$7,988
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,139,467	\$1,205,396	\$1,014,436

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Illinois, 55 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	2,497	2,050	1,661
	All Discharges	9,622	7,428	6,300
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	26.0%	27.6%	26.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.0	11.3	11.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,101	\$10,919	\$11,002
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$27,720,419	\$22,383,867	\$18,273,497
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	138	40	41
	All Discharges	9,622	7,428	6,300
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.4%	0.5%	0.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	15.1	14.4	34.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,543	\$9,754	\$12,486
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,040,920	\$390,159	\$511,910
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$845,510	\$1,761,817	\$1,384,105
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$90,442,525	\$73,297,498	\$62,731,645
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.9%	2.4%	2.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	33.9	28.1	30.9
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$5,831	\$8,350	\$8,491
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	336	210	190
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	9,614	7,424	6,296
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.5%	2.8%	3.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.0	10.0	10.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,166	\$8,913	\$8,581
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,079,875	\$1,871,742	\$1,630,298
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	1,523	1,120	1,008
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	9,526	7,362	6,246
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	16.0%	15.2%	16.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.4	10.2	10.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,416	\$8,675	\$8,801
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$12,817,465	\$9,716,167	\$8,871,021

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023



Target Area Summary for Indiana, 48 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	2,802	2,271	1,959
	All Discharges	8,368	6,849	6,092
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	33.5%	33.2%	32.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.7	15.3	14.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,264	\$13,915	\$13,389
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$34,363,776	\$31,601,188	\$26,229,190
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	265	221	149
	All Discharges	8,368	6,849	6,092
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.2%	3.2%	2.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	8.4	8.4	9.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,001	\$6,110	\$7,239
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,590,211	\$1,350,291	\$1,078,626
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,107,034	\$627,258	\$1,341,778
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$85,417,864	\$75,581,094	\$66,984,651
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.3%	0.8%	2.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	40.0	29.6	38.1
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$5,078	\$5,755	\$8,283
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	229	177	125
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	8,351	6,837	6,074
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.7%	2.6%	2.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.1	10.8	8.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,114	\$9,127	\$7,431
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,087,142	\$1,615,446	\$928,859
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	1,206	983	828
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	8,206	6,744	5,998
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	14.7%	14.6%	13.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.7	11.1	11.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,332	\$9,216	\$9,288
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$11,254,083	\$9,059,488	\$7,690,422

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Kansas, 17 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	785	583	490
	All Discharges	3,125	2,582	2,210
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	25.1%	22.6%	22.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.1	15.2	15.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,359	\$13,016	\$14,310
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$9,702,000	\$7,588,473	\$7,011,865
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	229	253	384
	All Discharges	3,125	2,582	2,210
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	7.3%	9.8%	17.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	23.7	31.1	21.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,832	\$10,591	\$13,143
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,709,630	\$2,679,557	\$5,046,978
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$141,729	\$562,296	\$1,419,438
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$33,110,831	\$29,235,918	\$27,950,988
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.4%	1.9%	5.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	53.1	31.9	30.4
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$4,429	\$5,623	\$6,857
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	73	56	41
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	3,120	2,576	2,208
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.3%	2.2%	1.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.4	10.5	15.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,774	\$8,174	\$13,922
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$713,514	\$457,758	\$570,815
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	371	279	247
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	3,091	2,540	2,165
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	12.0%	11.0%	11.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.5	11.1	14.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,516	\$8,479	\$12,200
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,530,310	\$2,365,650	\$3,013,517

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Kentucky, 29 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,533	1,008	863
	All Discharges	4,790	3,447	2,833
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	32.0%	29.2%	30.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.9	11.0	10.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,250	\$9,793	\$9,440
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$14,179,652	\$9,871,341	\$8,146,488
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	52	48	55
	All Discharges	4,790	3,447	2,833
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.1%	1.4%	1.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	16.6	14.3	19.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,447	\$9,662	\$12,219
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$543,231	\$463,753	\$672,032
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$778,005	\$2,844,499	\$1,425,477
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$41,453,715	\$31,558,493	\$25,188,591
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.9%	9.0%	5.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	31.3	17.7	28.7
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$6,483	\$16,254	\$11,979
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	111	82	63
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	4,790	3,446	2,831
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.9	11.1	8.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,268	\$9,644	\$7,338
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$917,702	\$790,796	\$462,273
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	703	458	390
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	4,599	3,315	2,742
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	15.3%	13.8%	14.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.0	9.9	9.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,146	\$8,658	\$7,888
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,726,525	\$3,965,209	\$3,076,159

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Louisiana, 74 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	3,244	2,756	2,586
	All Discharges	11,482	9,711	8,669
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	28.3%	28.4%	29.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.8	12.4	12.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,381	\$9,493	\$9,763
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$30,432,431	\$26,163,355	\$25,247,555
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	128	210	235
	All Discharges	11,482	9,711	8,669
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.1%	2.2%	2.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.8	13.7	12.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,315	\$8,032	\$7,937
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,064,273	\$1,686,768	\$1,865,280
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$449,242	\$461,593	\$1,042,282
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$101,532,117	\$86,254,066	\$78,932,511
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.4%	0.5%	1.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	33.3	34.1	28.0
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$4,992	\$6,788	\$6,903
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	366	334	250
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	11,475	9,704	8,657
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.2%	3.4%	2.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.4	11.0	11.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,557	\$7,788	\$8,173
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,765,977	\$2,601,114	\$2,043,296
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	2,041	1,812	1,435
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	11,366	9,557	8,587
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	18.0%	19.0%	16.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.1	11.8	11.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,057	\$8,280	\$8,541
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$16,443,865	\$15,002,548	\$12,256,130

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Massachusetts, 50 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	3,795	3,039	2,308
	All Discharges	12,881	10,536	8,337
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	29.5%	28.8%	27.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.8	16.6	17.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$14,478	\$16,701	\$17,697
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$54,944,917	\$50,754,158	\$40,843,729
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	179	83	74
	All Discharges	12,881	10,536	8,337
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	16.1	21.5	22.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,510	\$17,261	\$17,155
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,060,289	\$1,432,628	\$1,269,471
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$2,965,594	\$5,299,766	\$5,971,320
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$167,575,639	\$156,142,535	\$131,937,395
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.8%	3.4%	4.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	44.2	36.3	41.1
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$8,497	\$9,532	\$10,625
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	409	309	217
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	12,822	10,476	8,286
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.2%	2.9%	2.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.2	12.8	14.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,811	\$11,937	\$13,766
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$4,830,775	\$3,688,570	\$2,987,205
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	2,184	1,768	1,232
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	12,594	10,334	8,169
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	17.3%	17.1%	15.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.0	12.8	13.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,783	\$12,060	\$12,862
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$23,549,585	\$21,321,251	\$15,846,018

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Maryland, 6 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	382	266	253
	All Discharges	1,048	910	962
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	36.5%	29.2%	26.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	15.0	15.8	14.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,591	\$12,199	\$12,043
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$4,427,658	\$3,244,929	\$3,046,995
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	62	71	60
	All Discharges	1,048	910	962
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	5.9%	7.8%	6.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.6	9.3	14.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,767	\$6,355	\$9,933
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$481,573	\$451,228	\$596,000
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	103	86	76
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,047	900	937
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	9.8%	9.6%	8.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.2	14.2	13.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,287	\$9,778	\$10,623
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,162,566	\$840,935	\$807,337

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Maine, 8 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	232	163	132
	All Discharges	968	649	484
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	24.0%	25.1%	27.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	17.5	20.2	23.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$15,379	\$16,116	\$19,692
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,567,819	\$2,626,871	\$2,599,320
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$844,024	\$946,444	\$1,545,569
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$13,132,710	\$9,699,304	\$8,410,066
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	6.4%	9.8%	18.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	48.2	45.2	40.7
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$7,888	\$9,371	\$12,880
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	134	66	35
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	933	621	455
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	14.4%	10.6%	7.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.5	13.8	14.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,960	\$10,781	\$13,741
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,468,666	\$711,550	\$480,930

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Michigan, 53 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	2,619	2,116	1,589
	All Discharges	10,789	8,981	6,718
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	24.3%	23.6%	23.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.6	13.7	15.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,554	\$11,938	\$13,282
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$27,641,831	\$25,261,244	\$21,105,720
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	24	24	20
	All Discharges	10,789	8,981	6,718
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	39.4	35.0	40.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$32,092	\$31,119	\$33,091
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$770,217	\$746,857	\$661,827
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$2,556,442	\$3,297,235	\$4,729,698
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$102,602,449	\$94,285,128	\$79,009,901
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.5%	3.5%	6.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	36.7	39.4	37.1
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$8,846	\$11,370	\$14,119
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	397	274	167
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	10,787	8,978	6,714
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.7%	3.1%	2.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.9	12.1	13.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,194	\$9,679	\$10,229
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,253,076	\$2,652,034	\$1,708,273
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	2,167	1,565	1,119
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	10,704	8,898	6,665
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	20.2%	17.6%	16.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.6	12.2	13.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,720	\$9,535	\$10,504
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$18,896,166	\$14,921,893	\$11,753,803

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023



Target Area Summary for Minnesota, 24 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	865	730	635
	All Discharges	2,672	2,339	1,987
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	32.4%	31.2%	32.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	17.3	17.2	18.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$18,875	\$19,349	\$21,780
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$16,326,764	\$14,124,894	\$13,830,373
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$4,023,009	\$4,854,572	\$4,973,253
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$44,698,448	\$42,294,917	\$40,390,876
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	9.0%	11.5%	12.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	34.7	34.3	38.2
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$10,477	\$11,290	\$13,405
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	53	40	35
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	2,661	2,334	1,980
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.0	12.2	14.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,565	\$12,986	\$14,661
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$612,943	\$519,449	\$513,122
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	270	247	188
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	2,603	2,288	1,940
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	10.4%	10.8%	9.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.6	14.5	15.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$13,074	\$14,943	\$16,320
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,529,974	\$3,690,952	\$3,068,215

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Missouri, 34 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,878	1,753	1,335
	All Discharges	5,645	4,894	3,774
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	33.3%	35.8%	35.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.6	12.1	12.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,377	\$10,293	\$10,769
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$19,487,535	\$18,044,243	\$14,376,257
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	16	21	16
	All Discharges	5,645	4,894	3,774
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	49.8	19.3	21.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$21,769	\$13,746	\$15,683
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$348,299	\$288,667	\$250,922
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$995,032	\$1,391,317	\$1,740,858
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$51,880,736	\$47,157,643	\$38,066,902
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.9%	3.0%	4.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	33.9	30.0	26.0
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$5,622	\$5,997	\$7,602
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	155	134	67
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	5,637	4,888	3,771
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.7%	2.7%	1.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.5	10.8	10.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,289	\$8,468	\$8,809
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,284,739	\$1,134,758	\$590,181
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	718	622	404
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	5,533	4,790	3,676
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	13.0%	13.0%	11.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.4	10.3	11.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,125	\$8,319	\$9,691
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,833,477	\$5,174,396	\$3,915,000

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Mississippi, 38 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,634	1,327	1,454
	All Discharges	6,698	5,633	5,501
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	24.4%	23.6%	26.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.1	12.7	12.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,249	\$10,611	\$11,552
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$16,747,372	\$14,081,239	\$16,796,697
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	128	147	83
	All Discharges	6,698	5,633	5,501
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.9%	2.6%	1.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	19.8	20.5	19.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$13,103	\$14,403	\$13,786
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,677,159	\$2,117,235	\$1,144,241
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$798,632	\$272,824	\$2,900,221
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$62,967,125	\$56,013,505	\$58,048,915
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.3%	0.5%	5.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	27.1	22.9	18.1
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$6,389	\$5,148	\$12,610
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	157	115	115
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	6,686	5,623	5,488
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.2	11.0	12.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,342	\$8,529	\$9,848
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,466,767	\$980,821	\$1,132,550
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	889	720	687
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	6,486	5,472	5,341
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	13.7%	13.2%	12.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.3	12.4	12.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,094	\$9,266	\$9,779
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$8,084,932	\$6,671,530	\$6,718,150

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Montana, 1 Hospitals

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for North Carolina, 42 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,854	1,458	1,094
	All Discharges	7,821	6,226	4,601
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	23.7%	23.4%	23.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.2	14.8	15.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,529	\$11,466	\$11,907
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$19,520,998	\$16,717,251	\$13,026,057
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	67	54	28
	All Discharges	7,821	6,226	4,601
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	18.1	14.3	13.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,367	\$10,849	\$9,344
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$828,606	\$585,843	\$261,639
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,846,245	\$2,369,569	\$2,199,144
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$71,053,735	\$60,943,995	\$47,259,701
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.6%	3.9%	4.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	52.5	51.5	66.5
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$6,967	\$8,809	\$12,639
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	229	129	87
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	7,814	6,225	4,597
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.9%	2.1%	1.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.1	12.3	9.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,082	\$10,091	\$7,739
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,850,685	\$1,301,699	\$673,292
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	1,283	940	629
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	7,732	6,138	4,565
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	16.6%	15.3%	13.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.2	11.1	11.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,021	\$8,487	\$9,162
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$10,290,907	\$7,977,614	\$5,762,760

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for North Dakota, 6 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	284	221	244
	All Discharges	1,096	861	812
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	25.9%	25.7%	30.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.0	9.1	11.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,796	\$6,632	\$8,998
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,214,122	\$1,465,587	\$2,195,452
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$109,754	\$107,186	\$378,255
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$8,981,246	\$6,481,939	\$7,186,678
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.2%	1.7%	5.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	45.0	43.0	46.3
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$3,430	\$5,641	\$12,608
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	26	26	24
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,093	860	809
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.4%	3.0%	3.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.5	8.0	6.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,176	\$6,603	\$4,189
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$212,567	\$171,687	\$100,531
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	155	127	103
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,021	788	741
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	15.2%	16.1%	13.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.7	8.3	8.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,678	\$5,920	\$5,989
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,345,101	\$751,803	\$616,862

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Nebraska, 8 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	278	248	203
	All Discharges	1,180	1,096	839
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	23.6%	22.6%	24.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.5	10.7	10.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,977	\$9,387	\$10,118
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,329,720	\$2,327,993	\$2,053,984
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	31	27	11
	All Discharges	1,180	1,096	839
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.6%	2.5%	1.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	6.7	6.7	5.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$4,582	\$4,574	\$4,354
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$142,049	\$123,485	\$47,899
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$154,521	\$82,126	\$133,491
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$10,249,948	\$9,089,402	\$6,653,910
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.5%	0.9%	2.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	42.7	47.0	52.3
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$6,718	\$5,475	\$8,343
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	22	20	19
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,176	1,090	839
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.9%	1.8%	2.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.7	10.3	9.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,945	\$9,130	\$8,770
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$240,795	\$182,600	\$166,636
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	119	150	89
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,159	1,080	823
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	10.3%	13.9%	10.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	7.5	7.9	7.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,214	\$6,717	\$6,848
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$739,438	\$1,007,525	\$609,485

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for New Hampshire, 12 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	419	313	264
	All Discharges	1,906	1,530	1,311
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	22.0%	20.5%	20.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.5	15.4	15.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,791	\$14,952	\$15,929
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,359,598	\$4,679,864	\$4,205,347
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	69	49	30
	All Discharges	1,906	1,530	1,311
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.6%	3.2%	2.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.4	7.9	17.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,595	\$7,346	\$12,397
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$524,033	\$359,960	\$371,909
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,506,465	\$1,170,982	\$868,011
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$22,940,619	\$19,764,462	\$17,307,103
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	6.6%	5.9%	5.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	32.1	28.0	30.3
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$12,659	\$9,008	\$9,753
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	37	30	25
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,876	1,518	1,301
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.9	9.7	12.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,906	\$9,311	\$11,341
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$329,513	\$279,332	\$283,524
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	252	177	156
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,808	1,472	1,257
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	13.9%	12.0%	12.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.2	11.6	11.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,236	\$9,561	\$9,787
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,327,379	\$1,692,297	\$1,526,843

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023



Target Area Summary for New Jersey, 39 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,478	1,308	1,132
	All Discharges	7,113	5,725	5,133
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	20.8%	22.8%	22.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.8	15.1	16.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$13,373	\$15,155	\$16,282
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$19,765,489	\$19,823,220	\$18,431,331
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	102	76	61
	All Discharges	7,113	5,725	5,133
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	23.5	30.6	34.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$18,149	\$23,335	\$20,616
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,851,181	\$1,773,424	\$1,257,548
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$659,413	\$2,620,844	\$3,664,669
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$89,845,547	\$83,401,378	\$77,315,900
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.7%	3.1%	4.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	35.1	28.4	33.4
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$5,784	\$8,427	\$12,637
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	209	154	134
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	7,106	5,722	5,130
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.7	12.9	13.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,330	\$12,304	\$12,725
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,158,944	\$1,894,786	\$1,705,171
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	1,137	849	700
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	6,536	5,272	4,719
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	17.4%	16.1%	14.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.8	13.5	13.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,063	\$12,508	\$12,923
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$12,579,088	\$10,619,293	\$9,045,918

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for New Mexico, 8 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	315	270	216
	All Discharges	1,346	1,285	1,022
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	23.4%	21.0%	21.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.5	10.8	10.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,767	\$8,347	\$9,104
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,761,722	\$2,253,793	\$1,966,366
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$90,060	\$208,776	\$268,238
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$10,867,932	\$10,625,697	\$9,176,418
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.8%	2.0%	2.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	16.6	27.0	44.9
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$5,298	\$6,735	\$8,941
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	36	36	23
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,345	1,284	1,021
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.7%	2.8%	2.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.3	8.4	9.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,919	\$6,524	\$7,032
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$321,101	\$234,847	\$161,728
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	184	184	130
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,322	1,258	999
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	13.9%	14.6%	13.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.7	10.3	10.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,302	\$7,680	\$7,681
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,527,493	\$1,413,089	\$998,550

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Nevada, 15 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,579	1,146	981
	All Discharges	5,317	4,439	3,596
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	29.7%	25.8%	27.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.6	13.1	14.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,987	\$12,805	\$13,542
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$18,926,881	\$14,674,308	\$13,284,540
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	39	38	11
	All Discharges	5,317	4,439	3,596
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	24.4	17.5	8.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$19,644	\$14,201	\$6,792
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$766,130	\$539,641	\$74,707
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$404,256	\$309,694	\$382,396
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$53,171,074	\$46,770,871	\$38,820,340
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	54.1	62.1	63.5
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$7,486	\$5,631	\$5,238
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	342	255	167
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	5,293	4,409	3,565
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	6.5%	5.8%	4.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.6	10.2	9.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,488	\$9,235	\$7,731
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,902,811	\$2,355,046	\$1,291,154
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	1,565	1,268	954
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	5,165	4,299	3,496
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	30.3%	29.5%	27.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.0	10.5	9.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,754	\$9,209	\$9,000
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$13,700,005	\$11,676,984	\$8,585,695

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for New York, 88 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	2,901	2,432	2,038
	All Discharges	13,615	11,269	9,531
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	21.3%	21.6%	21.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	16.5	16.8	18.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$19,427	\$24,362	\$26,815
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$56,358,157	\$59,248,024	\$54,648,471
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	371	220	186
	All Discharges	13,615	11,269	9,531
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.7%	2.0%	2.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	30.5	33.1	34.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$21,643	\$23,615	\$26,533
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$8,029,390	\$5,195,325	\$4,935,221
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$32,582,665	\$65,919,333	\$51,512,902
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$241,767,610	\$254,703,052	\$223,955,042
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	13.5%	25.9%	23.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	34.2	29.4	33.3
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$17,679	\$32,812	\$27,996
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	473	320	258
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	13,611	11,267	9,528
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.5%	2.8%	2.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.7	13.2	13.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$14,989	\$17,745	\$17,757
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$7,089,830	\$5,678,379	\$4,581,218
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	2,428	1,856	1,518
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	13,333	11,008	9,331
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	18.2%	16.9%	16.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.4	14.2	14.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$15,087	\$19,188	\$18,942
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$36,632,337	\$35,612,078	\$28,753,402

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Ohio, 70 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	4,124	3,405	2,617
	All Discharges	13,515	11,365	9,215
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	30.5%	30.0%	28.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.7	12.3	12.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,395	\$11,089	\$11,236
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$42,871,030	\$37,756,373	\$29,404,867
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	443	253	163
	All Discharges	13,515	11,365	9,215
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.3%	2.2%	1.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	21.3	23.1	21.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$15,390	\$17,354	\$16,047
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$6,817,906	\$4,390,612	\$2,615,725
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$4,091,657	\$10,644,488	\$4,441,360
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$136,529,752	\$123,621,115	\$100,942,548
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.0%	8.6%	4.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	27.2	17.2	18.7
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$7,619	\$9,633	\$8,090
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	429	370	285
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	13,507	11,356	9,207
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.0	11.2	11.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,146	\$9,358	\$9,211
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,923,797	\$3,462,622	\$2,625,045
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	2,244	1,847	1,433
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	13,141	11,063	9,059
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	17.1%	16.7%	15.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.4	11.5	12.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,221	\$9,449	\$10,125
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$20,692,548	\$17,453,101	\$14,508,882

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Oklahoma, 26 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,736	1,409	1,231
	All Discharges	4,805	3,746	3,426
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	36.1%	37.6%	35.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	16.5	15.9	16.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$14,228	\$14,880	\$15,350
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$24,700,378	\$20,965,414	\$18,895,832
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	188	104	80
	All Discharges	4,805	3,746	3,426
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.9%	2.8%	2.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	16.6	14.3	12.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,631	\$9,315	\$9,235
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,998,707	\$968,763	\$738,819
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,236,079	\$1,338,073	\$1,838,399
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$56,710,719	\$47,948,550	\$43,443,122
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.2%	2.8%	4.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	24.1	17.0	16.9
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$7,063	\$6,527	\$8,028
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	157	78	72
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	4,797	3,738	3,425
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.3%	2.1%	2.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.6	13.4	12.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,411	\$11,900	\$11,096
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,477,457	\$928,181	\$798,897
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	618	399	372
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	4,765	3,714	3,398
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	13.0%	10.7%	10.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.6	14.0	13.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,921	\$12,032	\$12,158
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$6,748,914	\$4,800,850	\$4,522,715

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Oregon, 12 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	419	312	288
	All Discharges	1,721	1,392	1,297
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	24.3%	22.4%	22.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	19.5	22.1	20.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$18,883	\$21,405	\$20,293
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$7,912,038	\$6,678,251	\$5,844,425
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$2,672,663	\$2,922,878	\$2,357,416
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$26,494,197	\$23,668,075	\$22,108,552
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	10.1%	12.3%	10.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	58.6	56.5	59.1
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$10,820	\$12,491	\$11,613
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	51	29	27
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,720	1,392	1,297
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.0%	2.1%	2.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.5	12.7	19.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,697	\$11,817	\$17,688
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$596,535	\$342,703	\$477,587
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	251	185	168
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,623	1,346	1,235
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	15.5%	13.7%	13.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.6	13.5	15.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,770	\$13,021	\$15,181
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,452,346	\$2,408,821	\$2,550,365

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Pennsylvania, 69 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	3,008	2,388	1,800
	All Discharges	10,425	8,478	6,510
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	28.9%	28.2%	27.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	16.1	16.2	16.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$13,013	\$13,911	\$15,117
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$39,142,047	\$33,220,484	\$27,211,385
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	322	228	143
	All Discharges	10,425	8,478	6,510
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.1%	2.7%	2.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	20.0	24.0	24.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,535	\$14,088	\$15,802
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$4,036,175	\$3,212,139	\$2,259,630
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$2,622,456	\$3,910,146	\$3,557,718
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$123,987,015	\$109,729,207	\$90,363,974
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.1%	3.6%	3.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	44.7	39.8	44.5
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$6,724	\$8,215	\$9,099
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	305	202	144
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	10,415	8,471	6,502
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.9%	2.4%	2.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.9	13.2	13.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,267	\$10,927	\$11,600
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,131,314	\$2,207,320	\$1,670,454
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	1,489	1,167	837
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	10,100	8,235	6,389
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	14.7%	14.2%	13.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.0	14.3	14.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,725	\$11,748	\$11,487
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$15,968,836	\$13,709,565	\$9,614,905

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023



Target Area Summary for Puerto Rico, 8 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	195	146	117
	All Discharges	1,087	938	829
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	17.9%	15.6%	14.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	8.1	7.2	7.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$2,997	\$2,550	\$2,477
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$584,466	\$372,350	\$289,780
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	57	32	26
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,087	938	829
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	5.2%	3.4%	3.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	6.9	8.7	6.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$2,412	\$3,073	\$2,318
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$137,511	\$98,349	\$60,263
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	224	155	128
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,084	935	822
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	20.7%	16.6%	15.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	7.8	7.7	7.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$2,792	\$2,857	\$2,793
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$625,474	\$442,822	\$357,548

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Rhode Island, 7 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	361	348	234
	All Discharges	1,578	1,471	1,140
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	22.9%	23.7%	20.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.2	12.6	15.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,653	\$11,899	\$14,602
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,845,722	\$4,140,779	\$3,416,955
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	262	114	74
	All Discharges	1,578	1,471	1,140
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	16.6%	7.7%	6.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.7	12.8	9.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,479	\$10,487	\$8,190
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,483,594	\$1,195,506	\$606,092
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$99,772	\$275,559	\$411,805
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$15,034,106	\$15,174,403	\$13,458,194
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.7%	1.8%	3.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	65.2	28.9	50.1
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$6,236	\$5,990	\$6,863
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	54	45	33
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,574	1,468	1,136
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.1	9.2	13.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,262	\$7,950	\$12,723
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$500,173	\$357,765	\$419,863
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	294	261	189
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,563	1,455	1,127
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	18.8%	17.9%	16.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.0	10.2	11.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,331	\$8,911	\$9,847
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,449,455	\$2,325,842	\$1,861,004

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for South Carolina, 24 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	978	750	622
	All Discharges	4,680	3,605	2,807
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	20.9%	20.8%	22.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.7	12.5	13.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,039	\$9,839	\$11,139
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$8,840,371	\$7,379,200	\$6,928,691
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	37	15	17
	All Discharges	4,680	3,605	2,807
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	22.4	21.2	10.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$13,761	\$11,690	\$6,798
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$509,157	\$175,354	\$115,569
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$556,393	\$372,221	\$652,811
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$39,394,764	\$31,010,639	\$25,329,466
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.4%	1.2%	2.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	49.2	66.6	35.5
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$11,838	\$8,460	\$6,528
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	132	93	67
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	4,676	3,602	2,803
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.9	11.5	11.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,929	\$8,791	\$8,755
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,046,648	\$817,603	\$586,585
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	739	493	343
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	4,600	3,536	2,764
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	16.1%	13.9%	12.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.3	11.4	11.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,931	\$8,171	\$9,003
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,860,785	\$4,028,279	\$3,088,005

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for South Dakota, 3 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	152	116	106
	All Discharges	526	408	319
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	28.9%	28.4%	33.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.9	13.9	15.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,897	\$12,617	\$12,881
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,656,359	\$1,463,610	\$1,365,347
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	57	33	27
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	467	368	312
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	12.2%	9.0%	8.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	8.3	8.4	16.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,218	\$7,219	\$14,164
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$354,440	\$238,237	\$382,434

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Tennessee, 44 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	2,648	2,081	1,868
	All Discharges	9,015	7,201	6,066
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	29.4%	28.9%	30.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.4	14.0	15.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,973	\$11,972	\$13,277
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$29,057,166	\$24,914,327	\$24,800,724
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	114	120	25
	All Discharges	9,015	7,201	6,066
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.3%	1.7%	0.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.5	10.9	13.3
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,812	\$7,493	\$9,169
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$890,590	\$899,106	\$229,222
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$879,802	\$1,692,820	\$1,512,258
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$86,945,768	\$73,993,591	\$68,334,574
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.0%	2.3%	2.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	32.5	29.5	32.6
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$5,431	\$5,797	\$6,969
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	298	224	183
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	9,000	7,184	6,051
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.7	12.2	13.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,257	\$9,417	\$10,691
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,758,699	\$2,109,348	\$1,956,541
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	1,657	1,210	894
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	8,815	7,081	5,936
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	18.8%	17.1%	15.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.1	13.2	14.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,490	\$9,697	\$10,714
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$14,067,539	\$11,732,953	\$9,578,401

Statistics are only displayed when there are 3 or more hospitals in the state and the numerator count is 11 or greater.

Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Texas, 92 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	4,113	3,296	2,912
	All Discharges	17,924	14,503	12,537
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	22.9%	22.7%	23.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.3	12.5	12.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,167	\$10,610	\$11,136
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$41,818,849	\$34,970,705	\$32,427,779
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	375	240	159
	All Discharges	17,924	14,503	12,537
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.1%	1.7%	1.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.9	12.1	15.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,397	\$9,127	\$10,573
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,149,026	\$2,190,548	\$1,681,122
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$2,521,915	\$1,439,518	\$2,129,102
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$167,342,906	\$139,860,654	\$122,467,473
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.5%	1.0%	1.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	29.7	30.2	27.0
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$6,986	\$6,100	\$7,550
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	629	477	351
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	17,913	14,497	12,530
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.5%	3.3%	2.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.6	11.4	11.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,609	\$8,574	\$8,542
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,415,182	\$4,089,783	\$2,998,171
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	3,271	2,473	1,987
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	17,443	14,133	12,268
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	18.8%	17.5%	16.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.4	11.6	11.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,443	\$8,825	\$9,115
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$27,616,092	\$21,824,417	\$18,112,139

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Utah, 16 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	533	452	351
	All Discharges	1,811	1,556	1,298
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	29.4%	29.0%	27.0%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	11.4	11.5	12.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,090	\$10,810	\$10,724
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,377,870	\$4,886,040	\$3,764,291
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,066,634	\$1,086,132	\$441,803
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$16,554,040	\$16,093,165	\$13,585,809
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	6.4%	6.7%	3.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	26.0	31.8	40.9
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$10,256	\$11,936	\$10,519
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	42	54	20
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	1,807	1,551	1,297
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.3%	3.5%	1.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.3	10.4	7.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,301	\$8,102	\$6,378
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$306,662	\$437,500	\$127,556
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	278	248	148
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,755	1,516	1,258
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	15.8%	16.4%	11.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.9	10.4	10.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,184	\$8,062	\$8,018
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,275,186	\$1,999,419	\$1,186,607

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Virginia, 36 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	1,449	1,085	848
	All Discharges	5,828	4,513	3,751
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	24.9%	24.0%	22.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	13.1	13.0	13.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,578	\$11,430	\$11,538
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$15,327,089	\$12,401,104	\$9,784,552
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	317	263	162
	All Discharges	5,828	4,513	3,751
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	5.4%	5.8%	4.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	26.6	23.8	36.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$14,798	\$14,939	\$24,587
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$4,691,042	\$3,928,942	\$3,983,055
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$2,154,071	\$1,626,800	\$1,670,779
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$54,286,872	\$44,320,332	\$40,959,020
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	4.0%	3.7%	4.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	42.9	35.9	40.7
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$8,828	\$8,607	\$8,524
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	163	161	99
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	5,826	4,512	3,750
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.8%	3.6%	2.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.7	9.5	9.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,929	\$7,286	\$7,707
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,129,392	\$1,173,067	\$763,022
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	1,019	799	576
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	5,643	4,348	3,636
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	18.1%	18.4%	15.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.1	9.8	10.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,409	\$7,397	\$8,388
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$7,550,014	\$5,910,306	\$4,831,737

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023



Target Area Summary for Vermont, 3 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	148	41	49
	All Discharges	471	232	218
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	31.4%	17.7%	22.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.2	10.5	12.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,002	\$10,451	\$12,613
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,184,364	\$428,510	\$618,016
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	25	13	14
	All Discharges	471	232	218
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	5.3%	5.6%	6.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	27.0	22.7	40.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$42,203	\$38,332	\$79,669
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,055,077	\$498,318	\$1,115,365
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$617,871	\$397,077	\$1,166,959
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$4,857,411	\$3,125,537	\$4,371,859
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	12.7%	12.7%	26.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	48.0	50.3	48.1
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$22,067	\$22,060	\$29,174
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	79	28	20
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	453	227	215
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	17.4%	12.3%	9.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.0	13.0	13.8
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,284	\$11,735	\$12,863
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$654,441	\$328,568	\$257,251

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Washington, 19 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	638	616	481
	All Discharges	3,059	2,752	2,248
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	20.9%	22.4%	21.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	20.8	21.1	23.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$18,656	\$19,801	\$23,160
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$11,902,655	\$12,197,108	\$11,140,084
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	55	60	30
	All Discharges	3,059	2,752	2,248
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	1.8%	2.2%	1.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	35.3	37.9	13.5
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$24,232	\$33,537	\$11,234
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,332,754	\$2,012,200	\$337,013
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,636,515	\$3,192,503	\$2,239,670
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$49,538,606	\$46,749,626	\$38,709,380
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	3.3%	6.8%	5.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	65.1	51.5	63.0
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$10,910	\$12,047	\$13,740
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	78	64	46
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	3,053	2,739	2,234
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.6	13.4	14.6
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,821	\$12,016	\$13,844
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$844,049	\$769,019	\$636,808
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	404	310	253
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	2,758	2,476	2,074
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	14.6%	12.5%	12.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	15.5	14.1	13.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$13,387	\$13,148	\$12,405
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,408,311	\$4,075,885	\$3,138,540

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Wisconsin, 27 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	565	488	362
	All Discharges	3,099	2,931	2,292
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	18.2%	16.6%	15.8%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.1	8.9	10.0
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$8,302	\$8,282	\$9,432
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$4,690,814	\$4,041,666	\$3,414,218
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	598	632	544
	All Discharges	3,099	2,931	2,292
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	19.3%	21.6%	23.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	17.8	17.6	18.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$12,898	\$13,764	\$15,216
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$7,712,811	\$8,699,062	\$8,277,269
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$1,212,587	\$1,385,646	\$1,959,079
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$26,089,630	\$25,729,048	\$21,570,593
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	4.6%	5.4%	9.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	38.8	35.5	35.8
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$8,661	\$6,694	\$10,257
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	91	79	44
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	3,095	2,928	2,287
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.9%	2.7%	1.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.2	10.3	7.4
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,293	\$8,701	\$5,652
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$663,701	\$687,341	\$248,709
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	473	411	311
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	2,953	2,774	2,149
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	16.0%	14.8%	14.5%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	9.3	9.5	9.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,313	\$7,652	\$8,204
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$3,458,910	\$3,145,161	\$2,551,316

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for West Virginia, 14 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	610	492	397
	All Discharges	2,014	1,432	1,251
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	30.3%	34.4%	31.7%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	12.5	13.5	13.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$9,344	\$9,910	\$10,336
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$5,699,606	\$4,875,556	\$4,103,281
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	46	29	26
	All Discharges	2,014	1,432	1,251
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	17.3	17.3	25.7
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,222	\$12,307	\$14,517
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$516,224	\$356,909	\$377,439
Outlier Payments	Sum of outlier approved amount	\$431,998	\$118,043	\$201,074
	Total Medicare reimbursement	\$17,669,013	\$13,892,365	\$12,626,475
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.4%	0.8%	1.6%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	55.9	67.9	55.0
	Average Outlier Payment Amount	\$10,286	\$5,621	\$6,702
3- to 5-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same IPF or to another IPF within 3 to 5 calendar days	59	43	29
	All Discharges excluding patient discharge status code 20	2,012	1,432	1,248
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	2.9%	3.0%	2.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	8.6	8.0	9.2
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$6,318	\$5,628	\$7,473
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$372,783	\$242,006	\$216,715
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	320	199	168
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	1,940	1,382	1,211
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	16.5%	14.4%	13.9%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	10.5	10.8	11.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$7,168	\$7,897	\$8,222
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$2,293,831	\$1,571,477	\$1,381,256

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

Date prepared: 03APR2023

Target Area Summary for Wyoming, 5 Hospitals

Target Area	Data for four quarters ending	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Comorbidities	Discharges with at least 1 comorbidity on the claim	118	120	96
	All Discharges	364	354	316
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	32.4%	33.9%	30.4%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	15.9	14.4	11.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$10,930	\$10,404	\$7,882
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$1,289,723	\$1,248,513	\$756,682
No Secondary Diagnoses	Discharges with 1 diagnosis coded on the claim	21	16	29
	All Discharges	364	354	316
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	5.8%	4.5%	9.2%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	22.4	33.8	46.1
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$16,775	\$23,036	\$25,687
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$352,270	\$368,570	\$744,930
30-Day Readmissions	Readmissions to same/other IPF w/in 30 days excl pt dc status 65,93,07	50	56	39
	All Disch excl dc status 65,93,07,20	336	325	272
	Proportion of Target to Denominator Discharges	14.9%	17.2%	14.3%
	Average Length of Stay for Target	14.8	12.0	11.9
	Average Medicare Payment for Target	\$11,030	\$8,863	\$8,963
	Sum of Medicare Payments for Target	\$551,502	\$496,354	\$349,556

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Data Source: Medicare PPS Claims

For Target Area definitions, see PEPPER User's Guide.

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